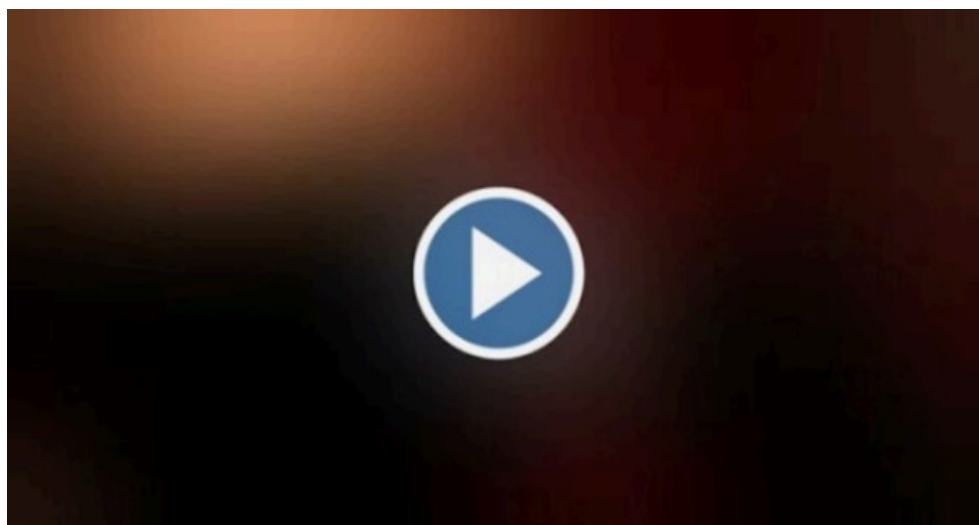


(Clip) kỳ án 110 trang nguyên xuân đạt kỳ án 110 trang 88 cũ kì án 110 trang 28

[LAST UPDATED: December 01, 2025]

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