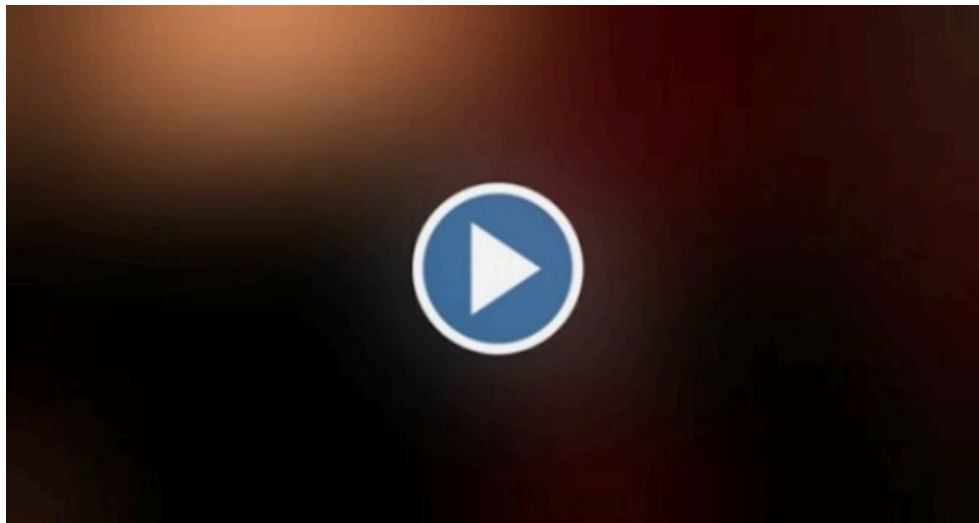


ambika yadav ORIGINAL XXX VIDEOS XXX VIDEOS

[LAST UPDATED: December 01, 2025]

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